

HOWARD WHITE

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Overview

Over 18 years' experience in developing countries, focusing on aid effectiveness and anti-poverty policies. Now Executive Director of the International Initiative for Impact Evaluation (3ie), previous experience includes leading the impact evaluation program of the World Bank's Independent Evaluation Group and, before that, several multi-country evaluations. Other experience leading large projects includes the World Bank published report *African Poverty at the Millennium*, and overall direction of poverty training for 2,000 DFID staff at country offices around the world. Published over 50 papers in internationally refereed journals, and Managing Editor of the *Journal of Development Studies*. Working experience in countries across Africa and Asia.

Work experience

- 2008 Executive Director, International Initiative for Impact Evaluation (3ie)
- Responsible for global, internationally-funded, impact evaluation grant program and advocacy work for increased development effectiveness
- 2002 to Senior Evaluation Officer
2008 Independent Evaluation Group, World Bank, Washington D.C.
- Leading the IEG's impact evaluation program, completed evaluations covering basic education in Ghana, maternal and child health in Bangladesh, rural poverty in Andhra Pradesh (India) and rural electrification.
- 1998 to Fellow
2002 Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex
- Team leader for various projects including DFID Poverty Guidance notes, World Bank/SPA report *African Poverty at the Millennium* and Sida global evaluation of programme aid. Head of ESCOR research project on rural labour markets in Africa. Founder team member for Young Lives Project.
- Teaching on structural adjustment, development macroeconomics and poverty analysis. Poverty training courses for aid agency officials (EU, SDC, Sida and DFID). Advice to donor agencies on anti-poverty strategies (e.g. background papers for 2000 DFID White Paper). External assignments listed below.
- 1991-98 Senior Lecturer in Applied Quantitative Economics,
Institute of Social Studies, The Hague

Lecturing at graduate level on statistics and econometrics; aid effectiveness; human development; survey methodology; political economy of structural adjustment; international and development economics.

Special courses for aid and foreign ministry personnel on aid effectiveness and structural adjustment (courses delivered in Ireland, the Netherlands, Spain and UK).

Advice to donor agencies on aid policy and management (e.g. in 1997/98 workshops on design and implementation of White Paper for DFID, UK; and developing a system for monitoring and evaluation of programme aid for DGIS, Netherlands).

External assignments (1992-2002, not applicable thereafter)

- 2002 Training for EU officials on macroeconomic aspects of poverty and poverty reduction.
- Member of advisory panel for DFID budget support evaluation.
- Team member (advisor) to evaluation of Swiss budget support (seco).
- 2001 Lead researcher for research project on land, labour and poverty in rural Africa (DFID/ESCOR, until 2004)
- Team Member, Young Lives Project (DFID/ESCOR, until 2004), advising on design and analysis of survey of children in Ethiopia, India, Peru and Vietnam.
- Assistance to preparation of DFID country strategy for China.
- Report to UK National Audit Office on use of International Development Targets for performance measurement, and member of advisory panel for NAO review of DFID.
- Poverty training for Swiss Development Co-operation staff in Africa, and drafting poverty guidelines.
- Delivering course on poverty at FASID, Tokyo
- 2000 Team leader for preparation of Poverty Guidance and delivery of poverty training for DFID staff (participated in overseas training in China, Ghana, Kenya, Nepal and Uganda), until 2002.
- Advising Asian Development Bank evaluation of technical assistance to energy and infrastructure sectors
- Team member for evaluation of Social Funds for World Bank (OED) (fieldwork in Malawi and Zambia); until 2002.
- Background papers for new UK White Paper on globalisation (covering globalisation and poverty, and explaining the pattern of growth)
- Team member for DFID-supported Poverty and Gender Mainstreaming in The Gambia
- Training in Poverty Monitoring for DFID (Harare)

- Poverty profiles for middle-income countries to inform DFID's revised strategy
- 1999 Team leader for preparation of SPA/World Bank 1999 Poverty Status Report for Africa (published as *African Poverty at the Millennium*).
- Preparation of chapter on poverty for DFID Economists' Manual, revision of chapter on participatory methods, and poverty audit of whole manual
- Report to Japanese government on Sector Programme Aid in Africa.
- Advisor on: (1) Scoping Study for DAC Informal Poverty Reduction Network; (2) background paper for WDR 2001 on politics of poverty reduction (DFID); (3) policy processes and poverty reduction in Africa (DFID-Sida under SPA); and (4) World Bank (OED) study on policy impact of poverty assessments.
- 1998 Report for UNDP on future of development aid.
- National Economics University, Ho Chi Minh City, Viet Nam
Delivering course on international finance to MA programme, supervision of teaching of quantitative economics, advice on MA theses, and support to research activities.
- Initiated and organised international workshop for UK Department for International Development (DFID) (ESCOR-financed) on Implementing the UK White Paper on International Development.
- Team leader for SIDA Programme Aid Evaluation, covering Bangladesh, Cape Verde, Mozambique, Nicaragua, Tanzania, Uganda, Vietnam and Zambia (including leading Vietnam mission).
- Team member for evaluation for DFID of impact of British aid on poverty (participation as team member on Zambia mission).
- 1997 Team member for OED (World Bank) co-ordinated evaluation of SPA (responsible for review of poverty and adjustment).
- National Economics University, Ho Chi Minh City, Viet Nam
Delivering course on applied econometrics to MA programme.
- Study on determinants of infant mortality in Africa including case study of Zambia, financed by SIDA.
- Study on aid dependence for Swedish Ministry of Foreign Affairs.
- 1996 Organised ISS-World Bank seminar on poverty in sub-Saharan Africa.
- Consultant to DGIS. Evaluation of Dutch co-financing of World Bank activities in Ghana (mainly on socio-economic effects of programme aid and reform programme).
- National Economics University, Ho Chi Minh City, Viet Nam
Delivering course on applied econometrics to MA programme.

- Team member of DGIS-funded review of World Bank poverty assessments for sub-Saharan Africa, to report to SPA Working Group on Poverty and Social Policy.
- 1995 Course on computer-based macroeconomic modelling for PhD students, Department of Economics, University of Gothenburg, Sweden.
- Organiser of international workshop on evaluating programme aid, Institute of Social Studies, The Hague (sponsored by SIDA, Danida, EU and Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs).
- National Economics University, Hanoi, Viet Nam
Delivering course on international finance to MA programme.
- Team leader for evaluation of Swedish balance of payments support to Zambia.
- 1994 Consultant, World Bank (ESP), Washington DC. Report on implementing poverty-oriented projects. Analysis of participatory poverty assessments.
- OECD, Paris. Expert group on social indicators and eligibility for development aid.
- Team leader for joint ISS-Stockholm School of Economics analysis of macroeconomic effects of aid to Guinea-Bissau, Nicaragua, Tanzania and Zambia for Swedish Ministry of Foreign Affairs.
- 1993 Institute of Policy Studies, Colombo, Sri Lanka.
Supervising completion of socio-economic database; collaboration on study of Sri Lankan privatisation.
- Consultant, World Bank (ESP), Washington DC.
Report on use of indicators in monitoring of poverty-oriented lending.
- Main author of report on country wide effects of aid for World Bank aid effectiveness study.
- Team member for evaluation of the economic impact of Swedish import support to Tanzania.
- 1992 Institute of Policy Studies, Colombo, Sri Lanka.
Supervision of construction of macroeconometric model for policy analysis and forecasting. Supervising development of socio-economic database.
- Development Council, Muscat, Oman.
Course leader for course "Economic modelling on computer spreadsheet".

Previous experience

- 1991 Consultant, National Economic Development Office, London.
Analysis of the cost of capital in the UK, US, Germany and Japan.
- 1990-91 Economic Adviser, National Economic Development Office, London.
Research on various areas of macro and microeconomic policy in the UK.

- 1988-91 Tutor for Oxford Associate Student Programme, Lady Margaret Hall, University of Oxford. Undergraduate courses in economics of developing countries; international economics; statistics and econometrics.
- 1989 Consultant, World Bank (SPRIE), Washington D.C.
Design and implementation of computerised management system for External Grants Programme.
- 1988 Consultant, World Bank (SPRIE), Washington D.C.
Study of community participation. Assisted in development and implementation of computerised information system on NGOs.
- Summer Intern, World Bank (SPRIE), Washington D.C.
Prepared case studies and analysis of NGO involvement in Bank-sponsored projects.
- 1985-87 Planning Officer (Trade, Industry and Tourism), Central Planning and Development Office, Maseru, Lesotho (ODI Fellow)
- Appraisal, monitoring and evaluation of projects. Development of computer applications to project appraisal. Donor liaison. Advised on policy and new legislation.
- 1983 Research Assistant to Dr. C.B. Edwards, School of Development Studies, University of East Anglia.
- 1979-80 Volunteer Bureau Organiser (Community Service Volunteer), Herne Bay, Kent Social Services.

Academic Qualifications

- 1990 Magdalen College, Oxford, D.Phil. on "The Macroeconomic Impact of Development Aid".
- 1985 MSc. in Economics, awarded with distinction, London School of Economics.
- 1983 B.A. (Hons) in Development Studies, First Class, University of East Anglia.

Publications

See attached list.

Selected Current Research Activities

Impact evaluation; educational outcomes; labour markets in rural Africa, poverty analysis and policy; poverty, inequality and growth; socio-metric modelling of the determinants of human development, focusing on child survival; modelling the macroeconomic impact of aid; effects of adjustment policies in sub-Saharan Africa; analysis of donor policies for improving aid's effectiveness at poverty alleviation; developing and estimating explanatory and descriptive analyses of the allocation of aid amongst recipients.

Miscellaneous

Positions held:

- Managing editor *Journal of Development Studies* (since 2002)
- Member Advisory Committee, Queen Elizabeth House, University of Oxford (2001-2003)
- Member of editorial committee for *Journal International Development* (since 1999)
- External examiner for MSc in Economics of Development, University of Oxford (1999-2002) and BA in Development Economics, University of East Anglia (2000-2003), and DPhil at UEA and Oxford.
- Research Fellow (External) at Centre for Research in Economic Development and International Trade (CREDIT), University of Nottingham.
- Co-convenor of DSA Poverty Study Group (1999-2002)
- UK Development Studies Association Council Member, 1995-98.

Recent administrative responsibilities include Fellows representative on IDS Board of Governors (1999-2002), member of ISS Library Committee (1996-98), member ISS Academic Council (1995-97), and ISS Academic Priorities Committee (1996).

Referee for *Economic Journal*, *Development and Change*, *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, *European Journal of Development Research*, *Journal of Development Studies*, *Journal of Development Economics*, *Journal of Economic Surveys*, *Journal of International Development*, *Manchester School*, *Oxford Development Studies*, Oxford University Press, *Public Administration and Development*, *Review of International Political Economy*, *Scottish Journal of Political Economy*, *World Development*.

Book reviews written for *Journal of Development Studies*, *Development and Change*, *Journal of Modern African Studies*, *Journal of International Development* and *Journal of Developing Areas*.

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

Many of these publications are available from ideas.repec.org/e/pwh16.html.

Journal Papers

International journals

“Impact evaluation in official development agencies” (with Michael Bamberger) *IDS Bulletin*, March 2008

“Of probits and participation: the use of mixed methods in quantitative impact evaluation” *IDS Bulletin*, March 2008

“Using Strong Evaluation Designs in Developing Countries: Experience and Challenges” (with Michael Bamberger) *Journal of Multi-disciplinary Evaluation*, vol. 4 October 2007.

“The Bangladesh Health SWAP: a new aid instrument in practice”, *Development Policy Review*, July 2007 **25**(4): 451-472.

“Can the World Bank Build Social Capital?: Community Participation in Social Funds in Malawi and Zambia” forthcoming in *Journal of Development Studies* (with Anju Vajja)

“The Bangladesh Integrated Nutrition Program: findings from an impact evaluation” (with Edoardo Masset) *Journal of International Development* **19**: 627-652, 2006.

“Comment on Contributions Regarding the Impact of the Bangladesh Integrated Nutrition Project” *Health Policy and Planning* **20**(6), 408-411, 2005.

“The case for doubling aid” *IDS Bulletin* **36**(3), 2005.

“Agricultural development in Zambia’s Northern Province: perspectives from the field level” (with Jennifer Leavy and Venkatesh Seshamani) *IDS Bulletin* **36**(2), 2005.

“Using household survey data to measure educational performance: the case of Ghana” *Social Indicators Research* **74**(2) 395-422, 2005.

“Theory-based evaluation: the case of social funds” (with Soniya Carvalho) *American Journal of Evaluation* **25**(2) 141-60, 2004.

“Are the chronic poor being left out of progress toward the Millennium Development Goals? A quantitative analysis of the elderly, disabled and orphans” (with Edoardo Masset) *Journal of Human Development* **5** (2) July 2004, pp. 279-297.

“An examination of the long-run trends and recent developments in foreign aid” (with Simon Feeney) *Journal of Economic Development* **28**(1) 113-35, 2003.

“Aid to Developing Countries: long-run trends and recent developments” *Journal of International Economic Research* also published as *WIDER Discussion Paper 2002/106*, Helsinki, November, 2002.

“Child poverty: a comparative perspective” (with Andrew Masters and Jennifer Leavy) *Journal of Human Development* **4**(3) 379-96, 2003; also published as *Young Lives Discussion Paper No. 1*

“Social organisation, civic responsibility and collective action: game theory models of community participation”, *Oxford Development Studies*, **31**(2) 149-58, 2003.

"Under five mortality: analysing the data for robust determinants" (with Lucia Hanmer and Robert Lensink), *Journal of Development Studies*, **40**(1) 101-18, 2003.

“Constructing the poverty profile: an illustration of the importance of allowing for household size and composition in the case of Vietnam” (with Edoardo Masset) *Development and Change* 34(1) 105-126, January 2003 also published as *Young Lives Discussion Paper No. 3*

“Social funds: an overview of the issues” *Journal of International Development* **14** 605-610, 2002.

“Social funds: participation, social capital and sustainability” (with Soniya Carvalho and Gil Perkins) *Journal of International Development* **14** 611-625, 2002.

“Combining quantitative and qualitative approaches in poverty analysis”, *World Development* March 2002 **30**(3) 511-522 (presentation to the Board of Global Development Network, Washington D.C., 14th May 2001)

“Economic reform and economic performance: evidence from 20 developing countries”(with Jennifer Leavy) *European Journal of Development Research* **13**(2) 120-143, 2002 (also published as *IDS Discussion Paper 376*).

“Are there negative returns to aid?” (with Robert Lensink) *Journal of Development Studies* **37**(6); also published as Hermes and Lensink (eds.) *Changing conditions for development aid? A New Paradigm?*, 2001.

“Will the new aid agenda help promote poverty reduction?” *Journal of International Development* **13** 1057-1070, 2001.

“Growth versus distribution: does the pattern of growth matter?” (with Ed Anderson) *Development Policy Review* **19**(3) 267-289, September 2001

“Pro-poor growth in a globalised economy” *Journal of International Development* **13**(5) 549-570, July 2001

“National and international redistribution as tools for poverty reduction”, *Journal of International Development* **13**(3) 343-351, 2001.

“Global inequalities in health” (with Anthony Costello) in *Archives of Disease in Childhood* **84** 98-102, 2001.

“Aid Allocation, Poverty Reduction and the Assessing Aid Report” (with Robert Lensink) *Journal of International Development* **12** 399-412, 2000.

“Assessing Aid: a manifesto for aid in the 21st century?” (with Robert Lensink) *Oxford Development Studies* **28**(1), 2000.

“What do the World Bank’s Poverty Assessments teach us about poverty in Africa?” (with Lucia Hanmer and Graham Pyatt) *Development and Change* **30** 795-823, 1999.

"Global poverty reduction: are we heading in the right direction?", *Journal of International Development* **11**(4) 503-519 June, 1999.

"Zambia in the 1990s as a case of adjustment in Africa", *African Development Review*, 1998.

"Dressing a wolf in sheep's clothing in the emperor's new clothes? The UK White Paper on international development" *Journal of International Development* **10**(2) April 1998.

"Does the revival of international private capital flows mean the end of aid? An analysis of developing countries' access to private capital" (with Robert Lensink) *World Development* May 1998.

"Tailoring conditionality to donor-recipient relationships" (with Oliver Morrissey) *Journal of International Development* **9**(4) 497-505 October, 1997.

"Adjustment in Africa: a review article" *Development and Change* **27**(4) 785-815 October, 1996.

"Introduction" to special issue of *IDS Bulletin* on Evaluating Programme Aid **27**(4) 1-14 (co-editor with John Toye), 1996.

"Macroeconomic evaluation of programme aid: a conceptual framework" in special issue of *IDS Bulletin* **27**(4) 15-24, 1996.

"Evaluating the concessionality of tied aid" (with Oliver Morrissey) **64**(2) 208-226 *Manchester School* June 1996.

"How much aid is used for poverty reduction?" *IDS Bulletin* January 1996.

"Import support aid: experiences from Tanzania and Zambia" *Development Policy Review* **13** 41-63 March 1995.

"How well is aid allocated? Descriptive analyses of aid allocation: a survey of methodology and results" (with Mark McGillivray) in *Development and Change* **26** 163-183 January 1995.

"The Macroeconomic Impact of Development Aid: A Critical Survey", *Journal of Development Studies*, **28**: 163-240 January 1992; reprinted as "El impacto macroeconomico de la ayuda para el desarrollo: un estudio critico" in A.J. Amezcuca (ed.) *El Financiamiento del desarrollo en America Latina: la movilizacion del ahorro interno* [CEMLA and IDB], 1995.

"Aid quality: measuring trends in donor performance" (with Lois Woestman) *Development and Change* **25**: 527-554, July 1994.

"Foreign aid, taxes and public investment: a further comment" *Journal of Development Economics* **45**: 155-163, 1994.

"Aid and Government: a dynamic model of aid, income and fiscal behaviour", *Journal of International Development*, May 1993.

"Measuring Development? The UNDP's Human Development Index" (with M. McGillivray), *Journal of International Development* March 1993 (paper presented to ESRC Development Economics Study Group Annual Conference, 1992).

"The Allocation of Aid Among Developing Countries: A Comment on McGillivray's Performance Index", *World Development*, November 1992.

"Exchange Rates, Trade Liberalisation and Aid: the Sri Lankan Experience" (with G. Wignaraja) *World Development*, October 1992.

"What Do We Know About Aid's Macroeconomic Impact?" *Journal of International Development* March 1992 (paper presented at ESRC Development Economics Study Groups Annual Conference).

"Aid, the Public Sector and the Market in Less Developed Countries: a comment" *Economic Journal*, January 1992.

Other journal articles and "web pieces"

"The road to nowhere? Results-based management in development agencies"

<http://www.oneworld.net/thinktank/evaluate/edit3.htm>

"DFID: the first four years" *The Networker* (BOND Newsletter) April, 2001

"International aid", *Forum* December 1997.

"Evaluating the effectiveness of structural adjustment policies on macroeconomic performance: a review of evidence with special reference to Pakistan" (with Mark McGillivray and Afzal Ahmed) *Pakistan Journal of Applied Economics* **11** 1 and 2 57-76 Summer and Winter 1995.

"External shocks, adjustment policies and the current account: the case of Sri Lanka, 1971-1991" (with Saman Kelegama) *Asian Economic Review* **36**: 632-670, December 1994.

"Aid Dependence in Tanzania" (with Felician Mutasa) *IFM Journal of Finance and Management*, **2**: 109-127, January 1994.

"How much aid should the Balkan countries receive?" (with Mark McGillivray) *Balkan Forum* **2** 1, 1994.

"Inter-country quality of life comparisons: does measurement error really matter?" (with Mark McGillivray) *Asian Journal of Economics and Social Studies* **12**: 249-256, October 1993.

"Is development aid harmful to development?", *EC-ACP Courier*, January/February 1993.

Books and edited works

Editor of *Impact Evaluation: the experience of official development agencies*, special issue of *IDS Bulletin* March 2008..

Targeting Development: critical perspectives on the Millennium Development Goals (co-editor with Richard Black) Routledge, 2004.

Programme Aid and Development: Beyond Conditionality, 2002 (with Gekse Dijkstra) [London: Routledge]

Editor of policy forum on social funds in *Journal of International Development*, July 2002.

Editor of special issue of *Journal of International Development* on UK White Paper on International Development, **10**(2) April 1998 .

The Macroeconomics of Aid: case studies of four countries, editor and sole or co-author of methodology chapters, two case studies and synthesis, 1998 [Basingstoke: MacMillan].

Econometrics and Data Analysis for Developing Countries (with Chandan Mukherjee and Marc Wuyts), 1998 [London: Routledge].

Editor of *Evaluating Programme Aid* (with John Toye), special issue of the *IDS Bulletin* October 1996.

Chapters in books

“Evaluating Aid Impact” in Sajal Lahiri (2007) *Theory and Practice of Foreign Aid*, Elsevier.

“The World Bank and Child Welfare Outcomes: Findings from Two Impact Evaluations” in Alberto Minujin et al. (2005) *Poverty and Children: policies to break the vicious circle*, New York: New School and UNICEF

“Challenges in evaluating development effectiveness” in Pitman et al (2004) *Evaluating Development Effectiveness* Somerset: Transaction Publishers.

“Introduction: the International Development Targets and the Millennium Development Goals – a drop in the ocean?” (with Richard Black) in Black and White (eds.) *Targeting Development*.

“Using Targets to Measure Development Performance” in Black and White (eds.) *Targeting Development*

“Using Targets to Design Country Strategies” (with David Booth) in Black and White (eds.) *Targeting Development*

“Reducing Infant and Child Mortality” in Black and White (eds.) *Targeting Development*

“Polity Qualities: how governance affects poverty” with Mick Moore and Jennifer Leavy in Peter Houtzager and Mick Moore (eds.) *Changing Paths* University of Michigan Press.

“Aid Principles and Policy: An Operational Basis for the Assessment of Donor Performance” (with Mark McGillivray and Jennifer Leavy) in Mak Arvin *The Allocation of Development Aid* [Westport, Conn.: Praeger], 2002.

“Meeting the challenge of poverty and inequality” (with Mick Moore) forthcoming in Atul Kohli, Chung-in Moon and George Sorensen (eds.) *States, Markets and Just Growth: Development in the 21st Century*, UNU.

Entry on "The measurement of poverty" in Rob Potter and Vandana Desai (eds.) *Arnold Companion to Development Studies* [London: Edward Arnold].

"Foreign aid in historical perspective" (with Peter Hjertholm) in *Foreign Aid and Development* edited by Finn Tarp and Peter Hjertholm (Routledge, 2000) 103-128.

"Foreign aid and the macroeconomy" (with Peter Hjertholm and Jytte Laursen) in *Foreign Aid and Development* edited by Finn Tarp and Peter Hjertholm (Routledge, 2000) 351-371.

"Politicising development? The role of participation in the activities of aid agencies" in *Foreign Aid* edited by Ken Gupta (Kluwer Academic, 1999).

Entry on Foreign Aid in *Encyclopaedia of International Political Economy* (Routledge, 1999).

"Aid and economic reform" in *The African Economy: policy, institutions and the future* edited by Steve Kayizzi-Mugerwa (Routledge, 1999).

"Structural adjustment and economic performance in Pakistan" (with Mark McGillivray) in K.P. Kalirajan and R. Shand (eds.) *Economic Liberalisation in South Asia* [New Dehli: MacMillan], forthcoming in 1998.

"Imports, investment and aid in Tanzania" (with J. Doriye and M. Wuyts) in *External Finance and Adjustment: failure and success in the developing world* edited by Karel Jansen and Rob Vos, 1997 (Basingstoke: MacMillan) pp. 234-259.

Donor agency publications

The welfare impact of rural electrification: a reassessment of the costs and benefits [Washington D.C.: IEG, World Bank].

An impact evaluation of the Andhra Pradesh Second and Third Irrigation Projects: poverty reduction with limited economic benefits [Washington D.C.: IEG, World Bank].

"Impact Evaluation" DFID Economists' Manual, 2007.

Impact Evaluation: the experience of the Independent Evaluation Group of the World Bank [Washington D.C.: IEG, World Bank].

Maintaining Momentum to 2015?: An impact evaluation of interventions to improve maternal and child health and nutrition in Bangladesh (assisted by Edoardo Masset, Hugh Wadington and Nina Blondal) [Washington D.C.: OED, World Bank].

Books, Buildings and Learning Outcomes. An impact evaluation of World Bank support to basic education in Ghana (assisted by Edoardo Masset) [Washington D.C.: OED, World Bank].

Social Funds: assessing effectiveness (with Soniya Carvalho and Gil Perkins) [Washington D.C.: OED, World Bank].

Bridging the gap: DFID Poverty Guidance (lead author) [London: DFID].

African Poverty at the Millennium (with Tony Killick, Steve Kayizzi-Mugerwa and Marie-Angelique Savane) [Washington D.C.: World Bank], 2001.

Dollars, Dialogue and Development. An evaluation of Swedish programme aid [Stockholm: Sida], 1999.

Infant and Child Mortality in sub-Saharan Africa: report to Sida, (with Lucia Hanmer) 1999 [The Hague: ISS].

"Aid dependence: issues and indicators" (with Robert Lensink), *EGDI Working Paper 99/2* Swedish Ministry of Foreign Affairs, June 1999.

Evaluation of Netherlands Cofinancing of World Bank Activities in Ghana, report to DGIS (with Nii Sowa) [The Hague: Ministry of Foreign Affairs].

"Combining quantitative and qualitative approaches to poverty measurement and analysis" (with Soniya Carvalho) *World Bank Technical Paper No. 366* [Washington D.C.: World Bank]

Implementing Projects for the Poor: what have we achieved? (with Soniya Carvalho) [World Bank: Washington D.C.], 1996.

Poverty in sub-Saharan Africa: what can we learn from World Bank poverty assessments? (with Lucia Hanmer and Graham Pyatt), report for DGIS, August 1996 [The Hague: ISS/ISSAS].

Evaluation of Swedish Balance of Payments Support to Zambia (with Inyambo Mwanawina), final report, August 1995.

"The country wide effects of aid" (with Joke Luttkik) *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 1337*.

"Indicators for Monitoring Poverty Reduction" (with Soniya Carvalho) *World Bank Discussion Paper No.254*, 1994.

Fungibility and sustainability: import support to Tanzania (with Joshua Doriye and Marc Wuyts) SIDA Evaluation Report 1993/5.

Other Reports

"The landscape of global poverty in 2015" (with Nina Blöndal), report for the Rockefeller Foundation, December 2005

Relations between BOND-member NGOs and the Department for International Development (with James Allen), report for BOND, June 2001

Budget support as an emerging aid modality: the experience of the Zambian health SIP and its Relevance for Japanese aid

Global evaluation of Swedish programme aid: sole or co-author of inception report, country reports on Cape Verde, Mozambique, Tanzania, Vietnam and Zambia, thematic papers on programme aid modalities, and impact of adjustment, and sole author of final report (reports published by Sida, available on www.sida.se/programaidevaluation).

"Adjustment and poverty: a literature review", report for SPA Evaluation, November 1997 [ISS/ISSAS: The Hague].

"The Macroeconomic Impact of Aid in Zambia" (with Tove Edstrand) *SASDA Working Paper No. 19*, August 1994.

Editor of *The World Bank and the IMF: some issues*, published by Development Education Association, London.

"Community Participation in Development Projects: Problems and Prospects", World Bank, Washington, 1988.

"Fuelwood and Poles Sub-Project: Economic Analysis", Central Planning and Development Office, Maseru, 1987.

Seminar, Conference, Working Papers and miscellaneous publications

"Changes in UK Development Strategy: a retrospective view of the 1997 White Paper on International Development", mimeo, IDS, University of Sussex.

"The causes of poverty" (with Neil Thin), mimeo, IDS, University of Sussex and Department of Social Anthropology, University of Edinburgh.

"Child poverty in Vietnam: using adult equivalence scales to estimate income-poverty for different age groups" (with Edoardo Masset), mimeo, presented at Economics Research Seminar, University of Sussex, 4th March 2002. Published as *Young Lives Working Paper No. 6*.

"Labour markets in rural Africa: what should models capture?" (with Jennifer Leavy) paper presented at ESRC Development Economics Study Group Annual Conference 5-7th April, 2001, mimeo [Brighton: IDS].

"Polity Qualities: How governance affects poverty", (with Mick Moore, Peter Houtzager and Jennifer Leavy) *IDS Working Paper 99*, December 1999.

"The international development community and poverty reduction: a cause without a rebel", paper presented to QEH seminar, Oxford, 25th February 1999.

"The impact of AIDS on human development: trends in under five mortality trends in Zambia and Zimbabwe" (with Lucia Hanmer), mimeo, 1998.

"The determinants of infant mortality in Zambia: analysing changes over time", mimeo, 1998.

"Is there an aid Laffer curve?" (with Robert Lensink), *CREDIT Working Paper 1999*, University of Nottingham.

"How do we explain the rise in under five mortality in Zambia?" (with Inutu Nzovu), mimeo, 1998.

"Patterns of gender discrimination: an examination of the UNDP's Gender Development Index", papers presented at Centre for Development Studies, Dublin and at Economic Research Seminar, ISS, The Hague.

"The economic and social impact of adjustment in Africa: further empirical analysis" *ISS Working Paper 245* April 1997.

"Aid in a debt distressed economy: the case of Zambia" (with Tove Edstrand) *Department of Economics Reprint Series* [Handelshogskolan: Stockholm]

"The role of participatory techniques in poverty assessments: an evaluation" (with Soniya Carvalho), paper presented to DSA/SAF meeting in Alternative Economic Agendas, Nottingham, April 1996.

"Aid, policy reform and macroeconomic performance: lessons from four case studies" (with Rob Vos), paper presented to International Economics Study Group Conference, Nottingham, April 1996.

"How open has the Sri Lankan economy become? Trends in trade and trade taxes, 1977-93", with Dushni Weerakoon, issued as ISS (the Hague) and IPS (Colombo) Working Paper, September 1995.

"Is the World Bank right about African adjustment?", presented to ISS Economics Research Seminar Series, 9th March, 1995.

"The fiscal impact of privatisation in developing countries: the Sri Lankan experience" (with S. Kelegama) ISS Working Paper No. 179.

"Aid and output in a highly-indebted less developed country: a three gap model analysis of Zambia", presented to Economic Research Seminar, ISS, April 1994 and to seminars at the Universities of Nottingham and Warwick.

"Structural adjustment in Tanzania and Zambia" paper for presentation to DGIS (Dutch aid ministry) staff, Institute of International Relations, Clingendael, The Hague, April 1994.

"How concessional is tied aid?" (with Oliver Morrissey) CREDIT Research Paper No. 93/13, 1993.

"Aid Principles and Policy: an operational basis for the assessment of donor performance" (with Mark McGillivray) ISS Working Paper sub-series on Money, Finance and Development No.52, December 1993.

"Explanatory approaches of aid allocation among developing countries: a critical survey" (with Mark McGillivray) ISS Working Paper No.148.

"Should We Expect Aid to Increase Economic Growth?" paper presented at QEH Development Economics Seminar, May 1992: ISS Working Paper No.127

"Two papers on Aid and Government: Aid, Crowding In and the Public Sector (with M. McGillivray) and Aid and Government", ISS Working Paper No.126, June 1992

"The Allocation of Development Aid: Descriptive, Explanatory and Prescriptive Approaches", paper produced for ISS-IDPM Course for Aid Managers, Kerkrade July 1992.

"The Impact of Structural Adjustment on Private Investment" paper presented to Development Economics Seminar, The Hague, March 1992.

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